

# **Animal Behavior Laboratory (revised)**

## **BIOL 370L - Spring 2018**

### Time/Location:

Monday or Wednesday from 12:00 pm – 1:50 pm, Loyola Science Center 260

### Instructor:

Dr. Robert Smith  
Professor of Biology  
Loyola Science Center 252  
Phone: 941-6581  
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### Office Hours:

Monday and Wednesday 4:00 pm – 5:00 pm, Tuesday 11:00 am – 12:00 pm.  
Additional appointment times are available upon request.

### Course Description:

Researchers use the scientific method to study animal behavior in an effort to better understand both the proximate and ultimate reasons animals behave the way they do. The study of animal behavior encompasses all animals, ranging from single-celled organisms to complex animals such as mammals, in an effort to better understand how they interact with both the biotic and abiotic components of their environment. This course combines the study of animal behavior in the laboratory and field to teach students how to sample, analyze, interpret and report results of behavioral studies.

### Student Learning Outcomes:

Upon completion of this course, students will/will be able to:

1. Utilize proper protocols to sample animal behavior.
2. Collect and analyze data describing animal behavior using assorted techniques and instrumentation.
3. Be familiar with software used to record and analyze data as well as to present results of statistical analyses.
4. Have developed and executed their own experimental study of behavior, including hypothesis generation, study design, data collection, analysis, interpretation and presentation of results.
5. Present and discuss results in the form of a scientific paper formatted for submission to a technical journal.

Required Materials:

Pechenik, J.A. 2016. A Short Guide to Writing About Biology, 9<sup>th</sup> Edition. Pearson Longman, ISBN 0321984250. A previous edition of this work is sufficient.

Attendance:

Many of the labs are time consuming, so it is important that you arrive on time and are prepared for the day's activities. While I do not take attendance for most labs (except on the field trip) I do notice students where are absent from class. Excessive absences may reflect negatively on your final class grade.

Attendance on the field trip will count toward part of your final grade. Be prepared to go into the field on the day of the scheduled field trip. To minimize exposure to poison ivy, biting insects, and the sun, your field gear should consist of shoes and pants that completely cover the feet and legs, a long-sleeved shirt, and a hat. Depending on the weather, you might also wish to bring a jacket or raincoat. Sunscreen and insect repellent are also suggested items. Be ready for any type of weather, as the field trip will only be cancelled or postponed if weather is severe.

Evaluation Methods:

Student outcome will be assessed via two quizzes, four assignments, attendance on the salamander habitat selection field trip, data collection/submission and five lab reports. The lab reports will be a collaborative effort with your lab partner and will be formatted properly for submission to a technical journal.

Reports will consist of two **Data Analysis** (DA) reports due by midnight on 23 March (Student designed experiment) and 13 April (Human Mate Choice). Also, you will turn in two **Data Analysis and Interpretation (DAI)** reports due by midnight on 27 April (Squirrel Behavior) and 16 May (Salamander habitat selection).

Grading:

Course grades will be determined by performance on the following assignments:

Quizzes (2)	25 pts. each
Introduction to R/R Studio assignment	10 pts.
Behavioral Sampling (crayfish) assignment	10 pts.
Behavioral Sampling ( <i>Betta splendens</i> ) assignment	5 pts.
Student designed experiment plan	15 pts.
Data collection/submission (3)	5 pts. each
DA Reports (2)	25 pts. each
DAI Reports (2)	40 pts. each
Lab participation and field trip attendance	<u>10 pts.</u>
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>245 pts.</b>

<u>Percentage</u>	<u>Grade earned</u>	<u>Percentage</u>	<u>Grade earned</u>
94 – 100	A	73 – 77	C
90 – 93	A-	70 – 72	C-
87 – 89	B+	67 – 69	D
83 – 86	B	60 – 66	D-
80 – 82	B-	< 60	F
77 – 79	C+		

I have no tolerance for cheating. Students are expected to know and follow the University of Scranton policies concerning academic honesty.

While I am happy to discuss grade-related issues with you I will not respond to emails asking about your grade. If you have grade-related questions (or wish to discuss anything else) please instead stop by my office.

Important Dates:

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|---------------------|---|
| <b>2 February</b>   | <b>- R tutorial results due as MS Word document</b> |
| <b>14 February</b>  | <b>- Crayfish data due</b>                          |
| <b>16 February</b>  | <b>- Crayfish assignment due</b>                    |
| <b>23 February</b>  | <b>- <i>Betta splendens</i> assignment due</b>      |
| <b>23 February</b>  | <b>- Student designed experimental plan due</b>     |
| <b>23 March</b>     | <b>- Student designed experiment report due</b>     |
| <b>26, 28 March</b> | <b>- Quiz #1</b>                                    |
| <b>6 April</b>      | <b>- Human data due</b>                             |
| <b>13 April</b>     | <b>- Human lab report due</b>                       |
| <b>20 April</b>     | <b>- Squirrel data due</b>                          |
| <b>27 April</b>     | <b>- Squirrel lab report due</b>                    |
| <b>7, 9 May</b>     | <b>- Quiz #2</b>                                    |
| <b>16 May</b>       | <b>- Salamander lab report due</b>                  |

**Tentative Lab Schedule**

<b>Week</b>	<b>Topic/Activity</b>
Jan 29 <sup>th</sup>	<b>Introduction to R and R Studio</b>
Feb 5 <sup>th</sup>	<b>Snow days</b>
Feb 12 <sup>th</sup>	<b>Behavioral Sampling – crayfish, ethograms and BORIS</b>
Feb 19 <sup>th</sup>	<b><i>Betta splendens</i>, ethograms and BORIS</b>
Feb 26 <sup>th</sup>	<b>Student experiments, <i>Betta splendens</i> or crayfish</b>
March 5 <sup>th</sup>	<b>Scientific writing, data presentation and analysis Wednesday Lab cancelled due to weather</b>
March 12 <sup>th</sup>	<b>Spring Break</b>
March 19 <sup>th</sup>	<b>Monday Lab Section Does Not Meet Wednesday Lab Section – Scientific writing, data presentation and analysis</b>
March 26 <sup>th</sup>	<b>Quiz Human Lab; study design, scientific writing, data entry and analysis</b>
April 2 <sup>nd</sup>	<b>Lab does not meet</b>
April 9 <sup>th</sup>	<b>Squirrel lab; study design, data entry, figures and analyses</b>
April 16 <sup>th</sup>	<b>Collect squirrel data – Lab does not meet</b>
April 23 <sup>rd</sup>	<b>Field Trip: Salamander habitat selection</b>
April 30 <sup>th</sup>	<b>Salamander habitat selection analysis</b>
May 7 <sup>th</sup>	<b>Quiz and Wrap Up</b>
May 14 <sup>th</sup>	<b>Finals Week – Lab does not meet</b>